2021 Volume 3, Issue 2



# ITA IN REVIEW

# The Journal of the Institute for Transnational Arbitration



# ITA IN REVIEW

VOL. 3	2021	No. 2

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### **ITA** LEADERSHIP

ITA CHAIR'S VALEDICTORY REMARKS	Joseph E. Neuhaus	1
CAIL'S AND ITA'S NEW LEADERS		5
THE HON. CHARLES N. BROWER'S LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD. ACCEPTANCE SPEECH.	The Hon. Charles N. Brower	7
Articles		
Issues of Jurisdiction and Admissibility in the 'Crimean' Arbitral Proceedings	Martina Ercolanese	9
The Compliance with Climate Change Standards as a Justification to Violations of International Investment Treaty Obligations—An Analysis	Marcus Liew	43
BOOK REVIEWS		
International Arbitration in Latin America: Energy and Natural Resources Disputes Edited by Gloria M. Alvarez, Mélanie Riofrio Piché, Felipe V. Sperandio	Julián de Cárdenas García	79
The Unruly Notion of Abuse of Rights by Jan Paulsson	Sylvia Tonova	85
ITA CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS		
9TH ITA-IEL-ICC JOINT CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL E	NERGY ARBITRATION	
Keynote Remarks: How a Biden Administration will impact the Energy Markets	Kenneth B. Medlock III	90
A REPORT ON THE "YEAR IN REVIEW—THE MAGNIFICENT SEVEN" PRESENTATION BY LAURENCE SHORE	Munia El Harti Alonso	104
A REPORT ON THE "ENERGY DISPUTES: AN UPDATE FROM THE ARBITRATORS" PANEL	Lorena Guzmán-Díaz	110

A REPORT ON THE "IN-HOUSE PERSPECTIVES: THE ENERGY Patrick Aand INDUSTRY IN TRANSITION" PANEL	ı 120
18TH ITA-ASIL CONFERENCE	
A REPORT ON PROFESSOR ALVAREZ'S OPENING REMARKS Fabian Zeting "ISDS Reform: The Long View"	a 126
A REPORT ON THE "TALKING TO INSTITUTIONS LEADERS: Fransua Estrada What Does Reform Look Like?" Panel	a 131
YOUNG ITA	
YOUNG ITA CHAIR'S REPORT, FALL/WINTER 2020 AND Robert Reyes Landiche Spring 2021	) 133
Young ITA Leadership Announcement	139
REPORT: Elisabeth Zoe Everson #YOUNGITATALKS AND CIARB YMG JOINT EVENT: THE ARBITRAL PROCESS FROM START TO FINISH–TIPS FOR A SUCCESSFUL ARBITRATION	n 156
REPORT:Yvonne MalYOUNG ITA MENTORSHIP GROUPS IN ASIA HOST FIRESIDEIshita SonCHAT WITH MS. LUCY REEDIshita Son	• • •

## ITA IN REVIEW

### **BOARD OF EDITORS**

### **EDITORS-IN-CHIEF**

**Rafael T. Boza** Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman LLP, Houston Charles (Chip) B. Rosenberg

King & Spalding L.L.P., Washington, D.C.

### **MEDIA EDITOR**

**Whitley Tiller** EVOKE Legal, Washington D.C.

### **EXECUTIVE EDITORS**

**Enrique A. Jaramillo** IHS Markit, Houston Albina Gasanbekova Mitchell Silberberg & Knupp L.L.P., Washington, D.C.

### **CONTENT EDITORS**

**Thomas W. Davis** Case Manager & Arbitral Secretary, Arbitration Place, Cleveland

Menalco J. Solis White & Case L.L.P., Paris

### **ASSISTANT EDITORS**

**Rania Alnaber** International Business Legal Associates (IBLAW), Jordan **TJ Auner** Holland & Knight LLP, Dallas

Julie Bloch B. Cremades & Asociados, Madrid

**Raúl Pereira Fleury** Ferrere Abogados, Paraguay

Naimeh Masumy Arbitration Center of Iran Chamber (ACIC), Tehran **J. Brian Johns** US Federal Judiciary, Georgia

**Raquel Martinez Sloan** White & Case L.L.P., Washington, D.C.

### ITA in Review is a Publication of the **Institute for Transnational Arbitration** a Division of the Center for American and International Law 5201 Democracy Drive Plano, TX 75024-3561

© 2021 - All Rights Reserved.

### YOUNG ITA CHAIR'S REPORT FALL/WINTER 2020 AND SPRING 2021

by Robert Reyes Landicho

Young ITA is a group of like-minded young professionals (under 40 or within their first eight years of practice) in international arbitration. Young ITA encourages its members to become more involved with the ITA and fosters a supportive and inclusive community of arbitration professionals through programs, publications, competitions, and other activities.

# I. ANNOUNCING OUR YOUNG ITA CHAIR AND YOUNG ITA VICE-CHAIR FOR THE 2021-2023 TERM

On June 17, 2021, the current two-year term for the current Young ITA leaders ended. Please join me in congratulating Catherine Bratic in her appointment as Young ITA Chair, and Karima Sauma in her appointment as Young ITA Vice Chair. Both will serve two-year terms, starting in June 2021.

Incoming Young ITA Chair Catherine Bratic is a Senior Associate at Hogan Lovells LLP in Houston, Texas, where she represents clients in the energy, construction, and media sectors, as well as states and state-owned entities. Catherine is dual-qualified in Texas and France, and earned law degrees from Columbia University and the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris. Prior to joining Hogan Lovells's Houston office, Catherine clerked for the Hon. Lee H. Rosenthal, Chief Judge for the Southern District of Texas, served as a legal fellow at UNESCO in Paris, and previously practiced in Hogan Lovells's Paris office.

Incoming Young ITA Vice Chair Karima Sauma is the Executive Director of the International Center for Conciliation and Arbitration of the American Chamber of Commerce in Costa Rica, an adjunct professor at ULACIT University and LEAD University in San José, and of Counsel at DJ Arbitraje. Previously, she worked as an Advisor at the Costa Rican Ministry of Foreign Trade, and prior to that, she worked at



Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer in Washington, DC. Karima received her J.D. with honors from the University of Costa Rica, and an LL.M from Columbia Law School, where she was a Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar. She is admitted to practice in Costa Rica and the State of New York.

### II. YOUNG LAWYERS ROUNDTABLES

Young Lawyers Roundtables are presented annually during the ITA Workshop, the ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration, and the ITA-ALARB Americas Workshop. Below is a summary of the most recent Young Lawyers Roundtables at the ITA-ALARB Americas Workshop and the ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration. Both events were held virtually.

A. ITA-ALARB Americas Workshop Young Lawyers Roundtable

The Young Lawyers Roundtable for the ITA-ALARB Americas Workshop was held on December 2, 2020, as a virtual conference.

Karima Sauma (Young ITA Mentorship Chair, and incoming Vice-Chair) and Juan Pablo Argentato (Counsel, ICC International Court of Arbitration, Paris) were the 2020 ITA-ALARB Workshop Young Lawyers Roundtable co-chairs.

1. Panel 1: "Fernando Canturias Salaverry's Paradigmatic Case"

This panel dealt with Mr. Salaverry's incarceration in Peru on charges relating to his service as an arbitrator. Alfredo Bullard (Bullard Falla Ezcurra +, Lima) and Mario Reggiardo (Payet, Rey, Cauvi, Pérez Abogados, Lima) shared their experiences with this controversy and the arbitral community's reaction. Estefania Ponce (Posse Herrera Ruiz, Bogota) moderated the discusión.

2. Panel 2: "Arbitrator Immunity and Liability Survey"

This panel offered a survey of immunity issues as they have arisen in different jurisdictions in Latin America and around the world and commented on the main outcomes resulting therefrom. María Angélica Burgos (Baker McKenzie, Colombia), Leonardo de Castro Coelho (Mattos Filho, Brazil), Michael Fernández (Winston & Strawn, New York), and María del Mar Herrera (EY, San José) served as panelists, and Karima Sauma served as moderator.



B. ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration, January 22, 2021.

The Young Lawyers Roundtable was held in conjunction with the 2021 ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration. The co-chairs for the Young Lawyers Roundtable were Crina Baltag (Young ITA Vice Chair, Senior Lecturer, Stockholm University, Stockholm), Katharine Menéndez de la Cuesta (ICC YAF Representative, Holland & Knight, Miami), and Quentin L. Smith (IEL YEP Representative, Vinson & Elkins LLP, Houston).

Crina Baltag (Young ITA Vice Chair, Stockholm University, Stockholm) and Lukas Stifter, (Chair, ECT Modernisation Group, Energy Charter Treaty, Federal Ministry for Digitization and Business Location, Vienna) provided opening remarks. Then, panelists Simon Batifort (Curtis, Mallet-Prevost, Colt & Mosle LLP, New York), Isabel San Martin (King & Spalding, Paris), Dalibor Valincic, (Wolf Theiss, Zagreb), and Agnieszka Zarowna (White & Case LLP, London) engaged in the debate, with James Hope (Vinge, Sweden) moderating and providing concluding remarks.

1. Roundtable Panel 1: "Recent Regional Developments in Energy Arbitration, What's the Latest?"

This panel focused on recent regional developments in the energy sector and their impact on international arbitrations. The panel discussed the shifting of state policy in South Asia, and how it has affected oil and gas related disputes; the late progress in the tensions between indigenous rights and energy investments in South America; and recent reforms in Africa that may give rise to disputes in the petroleum industry.

Javier Jaramillo-Troya (Pérez Bustamante & Ponce, Quito), E. Jin Lee (Three Crowns, Washington D.C.), and Charis Tan (Peter & Kim, Singapore) served as panelists, and Sarah Vasani (Addleshaw Goddard LLP, London) moderated the panel.

2. Roundtable Panel 2: "Debate on the Energy Charter Treaty Modernization"

The Energy Charter Treaty (ECT) came into force on 16 April 1998 and only in the past ten years has made the headlines, with over 130 arbitrations concerning its investment promotion and protection provisions. In November 2017, the discussions on the modernization of the ECT were launched and the list of topics to be considered



in the modernization process was put together and approved on 27 November 2018. This list includes, among others: the definition of the notions of 'investor' and 'investment', the fair and equitable treatment, most favoured nation treatment and expropriation standards, 'denial of benefits' clause, third-party funding, transparency, etc. To add to the ECT context, the 2018 Achmea decision of the Court of Justice of the European Union has triggered a forceful discussion as to the intra-EU applicability of the ECT.

This panel debated two relevant propositions:

1. This house believes that the definition of the notion of 'investor' in Article 1(7) ECT should include the requirement of 'substantive activity' in the home Contracting Party, to prevent treaty shopping.

2. This house believes that ECT is a multilateral treaty and any decisions as to the applicability of intra-EU BITs should not affect it.

### III. #YOUNGITA EVENTS

#YoungITATalks is a series of local events presented around the world. The format of each of the talks vary, ranging from workshops, interviews, panel discussions, debates, or other presentation formats that cover a wide range of subjects relating to arbitration. The #YoungITATalks series is designed to educate, to promote conversation, and to share knowledge and experiences among young practitioners throughout the world. Young ITA has also hosted #YoungITA Mentorship Speaker Series events, which focused on issues of interest to the Young ITA mentorship program groups (but were open to all ITA and Young ITA members). All events were held virtually.

A. November 26, 2020–#YoungITATalks América Central y Sudamérica– "Arbitraje de Inversiones en Chile, Colombia, México y Perú: ¿Dónde estamos y hacia dónde vamos?"

Speakers included: Moderators Andrés Talavera (Young ITA Regional Chair, South America–Spanish-Speaking Jurisdictions), Sylvia Sámano Beristain (Young ITA Regional Chair, México and Central América); Panelists Mairée Uran Bidegain (Coordinadora–Programa de Defensa en Arbitrajes de Inversión Extranjera–Chile), María Paula Arenas Quijano (Directora–Inversión Extranjera y Servicios–Colombia),



Cindy Rayo Zapata (Directora General de Comercio Internacional de Servicios e Inversión–México), and Ricardo Ampuero Llerena (Presidente de la Comisión Especial que representa al Estado en Controversias Internacionales de Inversión– Perú).

B. December 9, 2020 - #YoungITATalks and CIArb YMG Joint Event (Chicago) -"The Arbitral Process from Start to Finish–Tips for a Successful Arbitration"

Speakers included: Soledad O'Donnell (Young ITA Regional Chair, North America, Abbott Technologies, Chicago); Sarah Reynolds (Goldman Ismail Tomaselli Brennan & Baum LLP, Chicago); Ricardo Ugarte (Winston & Strawn, Chicago); Prof. Margaret Moses (Professor, Loyola University School of Law, Chicago); Javier Rubinstein (King & Spalding, Chicago); Lawrence Schaner (Arbitrator, Schaner Dispute Resolution LLC, Chicago); and Prof. Victoria Shannon Sahani, Associate Dean and Professor of Law, Sandra Day O'Connor College Of Law at Arizona State University, Phoenix).

C. December 11, 2020 - #YoungITATalks UK and Continental Europe – "After Brexit – Arbitration in the Civil and Common Law Worlds at a Crossroads"

Speakers included an introduction by Alexander G. Leventhal (Young ITA Regional Chair for Continental Europe, Quinn Emanuel) and Samuel Pape (Young ITA Regional Chair for the UK, Latham & Watkins, London); a keynote speech by Dr. Matthieu de Boisseson (Littleton Chambers, London, and Paris); and discussion with panelists Emilie Gonin (Doughty Street Chambers, United Kingdom) and Matthieu Grégoire (4 New Square, London).

D. Other Notable Events

Other notable events include:

1. May 20, 2021 - #YoungITATalks UK, Asia, and Oceania - "The Energy Transition and Arbitration - what's on the horizon?"

2. June 1, 2021 - #YoungITA Mentorship Program Speaker Series - "The (Sometimes Forgotten) Importance of the Arts and Psychology in Advocacy in International Arbitration"

3. June 10, 2021 - #YoungITATalks Asia - "Asia Pacific Roundtable: Regional Developments in International Arbitration"

4. June 17, 2021 – Young Lawyers Roundtable at the 33rd Annual ITA Workshop



# IV. YOUNG ITA'S 2021 WINNER OF THE YOUNG ITA WRITING COMPETITION AWARD

Young ITA is pleased to announce the winner of the 2021 Young ITA Writing Award, Martina Ercolanese (Trainee Lawyer, Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton LLP, Rome). Martina's paper, "Issues of jurisdiction and admissibility in the "Crimean" arbitral proceedings," is being published in the ITA journal, ITA in Review.

The annual award, "New Voices in International Arbitration," recognizes research in the field of international arbitration by young practitioners, academics and students.



**ROBERT REYES LANDICHO** is an attorney in Vinson & Elkins LLP's Houston office. He focuses in international commercial arbitration, investor-state arbitration, and US commercial litigation. Rob has represented clients or assisted in investor-State disputes at ICSID and under the UNCITRAL rules, as well as in ICC, ICDR, AAA, DIFC, BCDR, LCIA, and ad hoc commercial arbitrations. Rob has particular experience in oil and gas, construction and infrastructure, banking,

manufacturing, real estate, franchising, and intellectual property international disputes involving Middle Eastern, European, and North, Central, and South American parties.

### INSTITUTE FOR TRANSNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF THE CENTER FOR AMERICAN AND INTERNATIONAL LAW

The Institute for Transnational Arbitration (ITA) provides advanced, continuing education for lawyers, judges and other professionals concerned with transnational arbitration of commercial and investment disputes. Through its programs, scholarly publications and membership activities, ITA has become an important global forum on contemporary issues in the field of transnational arbitration. The Institute's record of educational achievements has been aided by the support of many of the world's leading companies, lawyers and arbitration professionals. Membership in the Institute for Transnational Arbitration is available to corporations, law firms, professional and educational organizations, government agencies and individuals.

### A. Mission.

Founded in 1986 as a division of The Center for American and International Law, the Institute was created to promote global adherence to the world's principal arbitration treaties and to educate business executives, government officials and lawyers about arbitration as a means of resolving transnational business disputes.

#### B. Why Become a Member?

Membership dues are more than compensated both financially and professionally by the benefits of membership. Depending on the level of membership, ITA members may designate multiple representatives on the Institute's Advisory Board, each of whom is invited to attend, without charge, either the annual ITA Workshop in Dallas or the annual Americas Workshop held in a different Latin American city each year. Both events begin with the Workshop and are followed by a Dinner Meeting later that evening and the ITA Forum the following morning—an informal, invitation—only roundtable discussion on current issues in the field. Advisory Board Members also receive a substantial tuition discount at all other ITA programs.



Advisory Board members also have the opportunity to participate in the work of the Institute's practice committees and a variety of other free professional and social membership activities throughout the year. Advisory Board Members also receive a free subscription to ITA's quarterly law journal, World Arbitration and Mediation Review, a free subscription to ITA's quarterly newsletter, News and Notes, and substantial discounts on all ITA educational online, DVD and print publications. Your membership and participation support the activities of one of the world's leading forums on international arbitration today.

C. The Advisory Board.

The work of the Institute is done primarily through its Advisory Board, and its committees. The current practice committees of the ITA are the Americas Initiative Committee (comprised of Advisory Board members practicing or interested in Latin America) and the Young Arbitrators Initiative Committee (comprised of Advisory Board members under 40 years old). The ITA Advisory Board and its committees meet for business and social activities each June in connection with the annual ITA Workshop. Other committee activities occur in connection with the annual ITA Americas Workshop and throughout the year.

#### D. Programs.

The primary public program of the Institute is its annual ITA Workshop, presented each year in June in Dallas in connection with the annual membership meetings. Other annual programs include the ITA Americas Workshop held at different venues in Latin America, the ITA-ASIL Spring Conference, held in Washington, D.C., and the ITA-IEL-ICC Joint Conference on International Energy Arbitration. ITA conferences customarily include a Roundtable for young practitioners and an ITA Forum for candid discussion among peers of current issues and concerns in the field. For a complete calendar of ITA programs, please visit our website at www.cailaw.org/ita.

### E. Publications.

The Institute for Transnational Arbitration publishes its acclaimed Scoreboard of Adherence to Transnational Arbitration Treaties, a comprehensive, regularlyupdated report on the status of every country's adherence to the primary



international arbitration treaties, in ITA's quarterly newsletter, News and Notes. All ITA members also receive a free subscription to ITA's World Arbitration and Mediation Review, a law journal edited by ITA's Board of Editors and published in four issues per year. ITA's educational videos and books are produced through its Academic Council to aid professors, students and practitioners of international arbitration. Since 2002, ITA has co-sponsored KluwerArbitration.com, the most comprehensive, up-to-date portal for international arbitration resources on the Internet. The ITA Arbitration Report, a free email subscription service available at KluwerArbitration.com and prepared by the ITA Board of Reporters, delivers timely reports on awards, cases, legislation and other current developments from over 60 countries, organized by country, together with reports on new treaty ratifications, new publications and upcoming events around the globe. ITAFOR (the ITA Latin American Arbitration Forum) A listserv launched in 2014 has quickly become the leading online forum on arbitration in Latin America.

Please join us. For more information, visit ITA online at www.cailaw.org/ita.



Institute for Transnational Arbitration

# **Table of Contents**

#### ARTICLES

Issues of Jurisdiction and Admissibility In The 'Crimean' Arbitral Proceedings	Martina Ercolanese
The Compliance with Climate Change Standards as a Justification to Violations of International Investment Treaty Obligations—an Analysis	Marcus Liew
BOOK REVIEWS	
International Arbitration in Latin America: Energy and Natural Resources Disputes Edited By Gloria M. Alvarez, et al.	Julián de Cardenas García
The Unruly Notion of Abuse of Rights by Jan Paulsson	Sylvia Tonova
ITA CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS	
Keynote Remarks: How a Biden Administration will Impact the Energy Markets	Kenneth B. Medlock III
A Report On Professor Alvarez's Opening Remarks "Isds Reform: The Long View"	Fabian Zetina
Young ITA	
Young ITA Chair's Report	Robert Reyes Landicho
Young ITA Mentorship Groups In Asia host Fireside Chat With Ms. Lucy Reed	Yvonne Mak Ishita Soni

AND MORE.

### www.itainreview.com

The Institute for Transnational Arbitration A Division of The Center for American and International Law

5201 Democracy Drive Plano, Texas, 75024-3561 USA